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Republican National Ticket.

For President, BENJAMIN HARRISON, Of Indiana.

For Vice President, LEVI P. MORTON, Of New York.

FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.

Robert McLean, of Klamath County. Wm. Knapp, of Multnomah County. C. W. Fulton, of Clatsop County.

THURSDAY, AUGUST 23, 1898.

A RESORT TO VIOLENCE.

Our correspondent submits a somewhat indefinite question when he asks us to point out an instance where a people have recovered their forfeited rights without a resort to violence. In discussing this interesting subject the mind involuntarily reverts to the English revolution of 1688 when the tyrant James was driven from the throne; to the French revolution when Louis XVI. and his queen were made to pay the price of long engendered excesses; and to our own revolution against the tyranny and usurpation of a bigoted king and a corrupt and slavish ministry. All writers on constitutional law admit the right of revolution, "a resort to violence," as our correspondent puts it, when political wrong grows to be intolerable. The right divine of kings to govern wrong is tacitly admitted in all the older countries of Europe, and it is a recognized axiom in state craft that peoples grow and flourish in spite of mis-government. Justitia should have defined the kind of rights he had in mind when he stated his question. Take Russian society where the king is absolute, and can deprive the subject of liberty and goods by a mere exercise of will; there the case is so desperate that it seems as if the two forces must fight it out before popular right can assert its own.

But history records many instances where popular rights and privileges have been recovered by constitutional means. The English nation affords a signal example. During the Hanover dynasty, from 1714 to 1837, by agitation, petition and public meeting, that people obtained liberty of the press, repeated extensions of the electoral franchise, and such restrictions imposed on the privilege of the peers that the liberties of that people are regarded as the triumph of statesmanship.

In this country there is no question but serious social wrong exists. It is shown in labor strikes, in popular discontent, in the accumulation of wealth in a few hands and the impoverishment of the masses, and various other symptoms which impress the thoughtful mind as ominous of impending trouble. But all these derangements are to be traced to social and not political causes. One cause of increasing impoverishment is the indebtedness of the farming class to the moneyed interest of the east. The drain of excessive interest eats up the substance of the borrowing community, and to a corresponding extent enriches those into whose coffers it flows.

The wages system is a false social relation, and is another chief factor in the unequal distribution of the earnings of the country. Tabulated statements prepared by financial experts show that in the staple industries of the country the item of wages figures at 5 to 10 per cent, as a rule, while profit will range from 17 to 23. The comparatively small amount paid for labor goes into the

pockets of thousands, in many cases, while the profit is retained by a fortunate few.

High rates of interest, and the low price of labor cause most of the troubles that disturb our social life, and surely this can be remedied without a resort to violence. The liberties of the people have not been so seriously impaired as to justify the ultimate ratio of revolution. And since the American people carry everything into politics, this matter of wealth accumulation and increasing impoverishment should be made the main issue of the campaign and not a protective tariff.

The talk is common in working men's assemblies that all this tariff talk is simply a dust raised to blind people's eyes. With 60,000,000 people to supply with necessities, and an export trade of but four per cent of our product, a high or a low tariff is of comparative unimportance. This country could live if our ports of entry were all walled in, and not a skiff load of goods came to or left our shores. The tariff policy is not an issue, because the difference between the Mills bill and the bill preparing by the republican senators is merely one of detail—a question of more or less revision on certain schedule articles.

In answer to our correspondent's question we have but to say that whatever rights the people of this country desire to vindicate, we believe may be recovered without violence. That article of the green-backer faith, which favors the use of a certain portion of the public money in loans to the indebted class at a nominal interest, we believe is worthy of consideration. The wages relation can only be replaced by the plan of limited partnerships, now working so successfully in England. These are social questions, but the aid of government might be invoked to apply the proper remedies.

ELECTION NOTES.

Maine and Vermont hold their State elections in September.

At the November election, West Virginia votes on a constitutional prohibitory amendment, similar to that submitted last fall in this state.

Women will take a more active part in this political campaign than ever before. Mrs. J. Ellen Foster is to speak in Maine for the republicans just before the approaching election. And the prohibition party leaders are arranging to have Miss Frances Willard follow her and speak at the same places.

The selection of Buffalo, Sept. 12th, as the place and time for the democratic state convention, means a sharp campaign in the Empire state of seven weeks, commencing after the national campaign is well under way. If Hill is nominated for governor with his strong whisky alliance, it will bring discord into the ranks of the untrifled, and Cleveland's chances of success in New York will be extremely dubious.

A great parade is made in the protection papers whenever a manufacturer announces his conversion to the tariff exclusion policy; but there is no moral strength in such change of heart, because it is a mere avowal that the convert is influenced by selfish motives. He thinks the perpetuation of such a policy will increase his profits; but how the pockets of the people are affected is not considered. When we hear of workingmen's assemblies declaring their adhesion to commercial isolation, there will be some evidence that the protection system is approved.

Women to the Front.

Ladies teach school successfully and are not infrequently elected to city or county superintendents. In Kansas they are occasionally elected to fill the offices of mayor and members of the city council. There are successful lawyers among the fair sex. So there is no cause for surprise that Gov. Penoyer has appointed two women notaries public. They are Mrs. Kate Parsell, of Alpine, Morrow county, and Emma C. LeFevre, of ——. There is no reason why they should not make efficient notaries.

Noters, Read.

The proprietors of SANTA ABIE have authorized D. W. Matthews & Co., to refund your money if, after giving this California King of Cough Cures a fair trial as directed, it fails to give satisfaction for the cure of Coughs, Croup, Whooping Cough and all Throat and Lung troubles. When the disease affects the head, and assumes the form of Catarrh, nothing is so effective as a CALIFORNIA CAT-RE-CURE. These preparations are without equals as household remedies. Sold at \$1 a package. Three for \$2.50.

SOCIAL INJUSTICE.

Can Wrong be Righted Without a Resort to Violence?

ED. CAPITAL JOURNAL:—I notice an article in your paper now and then that makes a lover of even handed justice feel there is a future. You are not content with merely political buncombe. You would confer a favor on at least one sojourner in this vale if you would point out some one instance where a people, having lost their rights, ever recovered them without a resort to violence. If such an instance is on record, it would be a guide to us, as an intelligent, law-abiding people, in adjusting the differences that agitate society, and in solving the great labor and capital problem. If this menacing cause of trouble cannot be removed by constitutional means, how is the adjustment to be brought about? To what forms of violence, this social injustice may lead, I have found none with the sagacity to foretell. But we all know it is a part of the moral code that a national wrong brings on the heads of the people retributive justice.

Few of us believed, one year prior to the firing on Fort Sumter, that the threatened rebellion would assert itself in arms. Yet the integrity of our country was menaced, and when President Lincoln called for 75,000 volunteers, he was ridiculed and abused for employing so large a force for so small a cause. Much has been said, but very little done toward a change of our public policy. Special legislation is doing much to irritate the popular mind. The poverty stricken citizen is a common criminal under the law, while those who are entrusted with the handling of the nation's wealth and remove to Canada with what they can fleck of it, are generally rewarded with immunity. It would be safer if our judicial system dealt out proportionate penalties to all classes of offenders.

SALEM, Or., Aug. 22d.

From Lake County.

Mr. J. W. Hamakar, with his two little boys, is in the city on business, from Linkville, Lake county, and is staying at the Chemekete. He informed a JOURNAL reporter that there is a steady, healthy growth of immigration in that great region that exceeds in area the Willamette valley. Its meadow and grain land, stock range, timber and mineral resources are very great. The harvest is good. The exports are chiefly confined to cattle, because of the lack of railroad and distance from market. There is still talk of the O. & C. company building along the natural roadway up the Klamath river. But nothing is definite as yet. There is a chain of lakes navigable for 60 miles, on which two small steamers are plying. He thinks there is a great future to Klamath and Lake counties.

CHEMKEKETE HOTEL ARRIVALS.

A. Southwick, Kansas; W. Spayd and wife, Ovid, Mich.; Geo. Arky and wife, Tacoma, W. T.; L. Marks, Minn.; J. A. Crawford, A. Aikin, Franklin, Neb.; Jas. Keymer, Columbus, Ohio; Chas. Bigler, New Auburn; David McWilliams, Dwight, Ill.; E. Holmes, Fond du Lac, Wis.; Thos. G. Collins, Spartanburg, S. C.; W. M. Darling, Milwaukee, Wis.; Geo. H. Siney and wife, Denver; Jos. Egermayer, Waterton, D. T. Fred Moser, wife and seven children, St. Joseph, Mo.; A. S. Cole, Wisconsin; L. L. Bradbury, Los Angeles; J. W. Hamakar and two boys, Linkville.

Superintendent of Mails Appointed.

Fred Schoppe, mailing clerk in the postoffice, has been appointed superintendent of mails, with headquarters in this city. This is one of the results of the recent visit of First Assistant Postmaster General Stevenson. When he was in town Postmaster Roby told him that there was use for such an office and recommended Mr. Schoppe for the place. The new superintendent of mails is 23 years of age.—Oregonian.

An Interesting Conviction.

The National W. C. T. U. will hold their great convention of nearly a week's duration in the immense opera house, New York, late in October. Delegates will be there from all the states and territories. Owing to its being so near the presidential election it will be watched by the whole country with deep interest. Boxes are already selling at \$25 each.

Cream soda, ice cream soda, milk shakes, lemonades at Strong & Co.'s

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria

Per Sale. A nice piano—a bargain. It will pay to make inquiry at this office. aug-20-1f.

NEW TO-DAY.

VOCAL CULTURE!

Miss Margaret J. Macrum, GRADUATE OF—

New England Conservatory of Music, Boston, Mass., will succeed Miss Julia Chamberlin in her

SCHOOL FOR VOCAL CULTURE, HARMONY AND THEORY,

Commencing September 30, 1898. Refers by permission to Dr. Eben Tourjee, Director of New England Conservatory of Music, and Prof. Frank E. Morse, Teacher of Vocal Culture, New England Conservatory of Music; also to Miss Julia Chamberlin. 8-23-dw-1f

FOR BARGAINS IN FURNITURE

—GO TO— ROTAN & WHITNEY, 102 Court Street, Salem, Oregon.

Having bought out the remainder of the chair factory's stock, we are prepared to sell chairs lower than any house in Oregon

MARKETS.

The SALEM MARKET

88 COURT STREET.

Constantly on hand the best quality of

Fresh and Salt Meats!

And all kinds of SAUSAGE.

The CLEANEST kept market in the city. Call and see for yourself.

MCCROW & WILLARD.

CITY MEAT MARKET

D. C. Howard, Proprietor.

STATE STREET, - SALEM, OREGON.

All kinds of fresh and cured meats always on hand. Full weight and a square deal all around.

Live and Let Live Paint Shop.

HUNTLY & McFERSON.

House, Sign

---AND--- General Painters.

Kalsominers. Paper Hangings and Decorators.

All orders will receive prompt attention. Estimates on all kinds of work in our line cheerfully given. Satisfaction guaranteed. Shop in Old Court House on Court street, Salem, Or.

GENERAL BLACKSMITHING

HORSESHOEING !!

All the improved methods of shoeing, shoeing, to cure diseases of the foot and for the correction of faulty action, contraction and interfering, used. I guarantee satisfaction in all cases. Refer to any well known horseman in Oregon.

JOHN KNIGHT, The Horseshoer,

306 Commercial street, Salem, Or.

FOR SALE

FARM FOR SALE.

160 1/2 acres, near Prospect hill, 7 miles, by a good road, from Salem, 143 acres in cultivation, balance in timber. Well watered, good 1000 house of 8 rooms, moderate barn, well at the door; all fenced and a thirty young orchard. Thirteen acres seeded to pasture grass, and 97 acres in grain. Purchaser can have liberal terms to harvest crops.

PRICE \$4000, TIME GIVEN.

Come right to the farm and save agent's fees.

J. P. ROBERTSON,

Enquire of Charley Robertson, at the Grange Store.

For Sale.

A good iron frame Horse Power. Good for all uses, from one to full capacity. All for the low price of \$83. Call at the Pacific Cider, Vinegar & Fruit Preserving Company's office, Salem, Oregon.

Take Note of This.

FOR \$2,500 WE WILL SELL 60 acres well improved garden land, within 3 miles of Salem, good road to town the year around, buildings good, FINE YOUNG ORCHARD and excellent grass land. This is a bargain, and will be held only a short time at these figures. Call, and we will show you the property.

WILLIS & CHAMBERLIN, Opera House, Salem, Or. 8-23-dw-1f

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Fruit Farms!

FINE LOCATION, BEST SOIL, EASY TERMS.

OREGON LAND COMPANY

Has now for sale twenty-five 10-acre lots on the west side of the river, from 2 1/2 to 4 miles from Salem and near the 150-acre fruit farm owned by Mr. R. S. Wallace, of Salem. These lots are all nicely situated within sight of the Capital City, and having a grand view of the snow-capped peaks of the Cascade range.

The Soil is of the Very Best Quality

For the production of FRUIT, and some of the lots are already set out to trees that are in full bearing. One lot has several hundred PRUNE trees on it; another, a large number of the finest PLUM trees; and others have CHERRY and APPLE trees on them.

All Lots Front on a Road

And the road leading to Salem is now being graveled, and will be one of the FINEST DRIVES leading out of the city. It is generally conceded that investment in FRUIT LANDS at the present time offers a better assurance of large returns than any other form of investment. Prices now being paid for fruit in Salem by the Willamette Valley Fruit Company.

Insure, at a Low Estimate, from \$250 to \$500 per Acre!

The close proximity of Mr. Wallace's fruit farm of 150 acres to these lots insures a Fruit Cannery, and thus a convenient market, as soon as the trees are old enough to bear. Call on the

Oregon Land Company

AT THEIR OFFICE IN THE

Bank Block on Commercial Street

And they will SHOW YOU THIS PROPERTY FREE OF CHARGE.

n18dw.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Oregon STATE FAIR!

The 28th Annual State Fair will be held on the Fair Grounds, near Salem, commencing on the

17th OF SEPTEMBER,

—And continuing one week.—

CASH PREMIUMS to the Amount of \$15,000

Will be awarded for Agricultural, Mechanical and Stock exhibits, works of art and fancy work, and for trials of speed. The premiums offered have been increased in many cases, and new classes have been added. No entry fee charged in divisions J, K, L and Q.

A magnificent field of horses entered, and there will be splendid contests of running and trotting each day.

The different transportation companies will make liberal reductions in fares and freights.

Special attention is called to the premiums offered for county exhibits of grains, grasses and fruits.

Entries will be received in the secretary's office in Salem, beginning six days before the fair, and on the fair grounds from Friday before the fair. Persons desiring to exhibit in divisions J, K, O, P and Q are required to make their entries on Friday and Saturday before the fair if possible. All entries close on Monday, September 17th, at 7:30 p. m.

—PRICES OF ADMISSION:—

Coupon ticket for men (six days)..... \$2 50

Coupon ticket for women (six days)..... 1 00

Day ticket for men..... 50

Day ticket for women..... 25

Tickets to the grand stand at race track for males over 12 years..... 25

Ladies to the grand stand free.

Those desiring to purchase booths will apply to the secretary.

Send to the secretary at Salem for a premium list. J. T. GREGG, Secretary.

VARIETY STORE!

W. M. SARGEANT

Keeps a fine stock of

Wall Paper, Borders and Centers, BABY BUGGIES, EXPRESS WAGONS,

Toy Tool Chests, Velocipedes, Bicycles,

BASKETS, and all kinds of FRAMES.

Mouldings and Frames Made to Order.

These paper, leaves and centers. Don't forget the artist material, such as Tube Paints of all kinds, Brushes of all sizes, and Blenders. Also the

GOLD PAINT—READY MIXED,

Made for frames of all sizes, in fact every thing else that can be thought of.

Come and See for Yourself!

GROCERIES.

Specialties in Fruits

Evaporated Apples,

Evaporated Peaches,

Evaporated Nectarines

Evaporated Apricots,

Evaporated Pears.

Dried Peeled Peaches,

Dried Peaches,

Dried Apricots,

Dried Currants,

Dried Apples,

Dried Grapes!

Oregon Petit Prunes—

Imported German Prunes,

Smyrna Figs,

Raisins—

Persian Dates

—AT—

Weller Brothers'

Commercial Street

STOCK FARM FOR SALE or RENT!

530 ACRES

Well watered and plenty of timber. Two houses and two barns. Good orchard. Meadow and 150 acres plow land. Fifty head of cattle with the place if wanted, and horses enough to run it. Within five miles of depot on the O. & C. R. R. A bargain for somebody.

Enquire at Office of Capital Journal.

C. M. VAN BUREN,

Carries a full stock of

DRUGS and MEDICINES

Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Glass,

FISHING TACKLE, CIGARS AND TOBACCO

JEFFERSON OREGON.

Prescriptions carefully compounded under the supervision of Dr. J. J. Leavitt.

PROF. H. DIAMOND,

Teacher of Music

And dealer in all kinds of Musical Instruments. Office, 206 Commercial street. Instruments sold on the installment plan.